

**CANCER PREVENTION AND RESEARCH
INSTITUTE OF TEXAS**

Austin, Texas

FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

August 31, 2025

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INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT

Members of the Cancer Prevention and Research Institute
of Texas Oversight Committee:

Report on the Audit of the Financial Statements***Opinions***

We have audited the financial statements of the governmental activities, and the governmental fund information of the Cancer Prevention and Research Institute of Texas (CPRIT), an agency of the State of Texas (State), as of and for the year ended August 31, 2025 , and the related notes to the financial statements, which collectively comprise CPRIT's basic financial statements as listed in the table of contents.

In our opinion, the accompanying financial statements referred to above present fairly, in all material respects, the respective financial position of the governmental activities and the governmental fund of CPRIT, as of August 31, 2025, and the respective changes in financial position for the year then ended in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.

Basis for Opinions

We conducted our audit in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America (GAAS) and the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards*, issued by the Comptroller General of the United States (*Government Auditing Standards*). Our responsibilities under those standards are further described in the Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements section of our report. We are required to be independent of CPRIT, and to meet our other ethical responsibilities, in accordance with the relevant ethical requirements relating to our audit. We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our audit opinions.

Emphasis of Matters

As discussed in Note 1, the financial statements of CPRIT are intended to present the financial position, and the changes in financial position, of only that portion of the governmental activities and governmental fund of the State of Texas that is attributable to the transactions of CPRIT. They do not purport to, and do not, present fairly the financial position of the State, as of August 31, 2025, and the changes in its financial position for the year then ended in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America. Our opinions are not modified with respect to this matter.

(Continued)

Responsibilities of Management for the Financial Statements

Management is responsible for the preparation and fair presentation of the financial statements in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America, and for the design, implementation, and maintenance of internal control relevant to the preparation and fair presentation of financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements

Our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements as a whole are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error, and to issue an auditor's report that includes our opinions. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance but is not absolute assurance and therefore is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with GAAS and *Government Auditing Standards* will always detect a material misstatement when it exists. The risk of not detecting a material misstatement resulting from fraud is higher than for one resulting from error, as fraud may involve collusion, forgery, intentional omissions, misrepresentations, or the override of internal control. Misstatements are considered material if there is a substantial likelihood that, individually or in the aggregate, they would influence the judgment made by a reasonable user based on the financial statements.

In performing an audit in accordance with GAAS and *Government Auditing Standards*, we

- Exercise professional judgment and maintain professional skepticism throughout the audit.
- Identify and assess the risks of material misstatement of the financial statements, whether due to fraud or error, and design and perform audit procedures responsive to those risks. Such procedures include examining, on a test basis, evidence regarding the amounts and disclosures in the financial statements.
- Obtain an understanding of internal control relevant to the audit in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of CPRIT's internal control. Accordingly, no such opinion is expressed.
- Evaluate the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of significant accounting estimates made by management, as well as evaluate the overall presentation of the financial statements.

We are required to communicate with those charged with governance regarding, among other matters, the planned scope and timing of the audit, significant audit findings, and certain internal control-related matters that we identified during the audit.

Required Supplementary Information

Accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America require that the *Management's Discussion and Analysis and Budgetary Comparison Schedule* as listed in the table of contents, be presented to supplement the basic financial statements. Such information is the responsibility of management and, although not a part of the basic financial statements, is required by the Governmental Accounting Standards Board who considers it to be an essential part of financial reporting for placing the basic financial statements in an appropriate operational, economic, or historical context. We have applied certain limited procedures to the required supplementary information in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America, which consisted of inquiries of management about the methods of preparing the information and comparing the information for consistency with management's responses to our inquiries, the basic financial statements, and other knowledge we obtained during our audit of the basic financial statements. We do not express an opinion or provide any assurance on the information because the limited procedures do not provide us with sufficient evidence to express an opinion or provide any assurance.

(Continued)

Other Reporting Required by *Government Auditing Standards*

In accordance with *Government Auditing Standards*, we have also issued our report dated December 9, 2025, on our consideration of CPRIT's internal control over financial reporting and on our tests of its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts, and grant agreements and other matters. The purpose of that report is solely to describe the scope of our testing of internal control over financial reporting and compliance and the results of that testing, and not to provide an opinion on the effectiveness of CPRIT's internal control over financial reporting or on compliance. That report is an integral part of an audit performed in accordance with *Government Auditing Standards* in considering CPRIT's internal control over financial reporting and compliance.


Crowe LLP

Austin, Texas
December 9, 2025

INTRODUCTION

This section of the Cancer Prevention and Research Institute of Texas (CPRIT) annual financial report presents management's discussion and analysis of CPRIT's financial performance during the fiscal year ended August 31, 2025. Please read it in conjunction with CPRIT's financial statements, which follow this section.

The State of Texas (STATE) established CPRIT to fund grants for cancer research and prevention. CPRIT is charged by the Texas Legislature to:

- Create and expedite innovation in the area of cancer research, thereby enhancing the potential for a medical or scientific breakthrough in the prevention of cancer and cures for cancer;
- Attract, create, or expand research capabilities of public or private institutions of higher education and other public or private entities that will promote a substantial increase in cancer research and in the creation of high-quality new jobs in this STATE; and
- Continue to develop and implement the Texas Cancer Plan by promoting the development and coordination of effective and efficient statewide public and private policies, programs, and services related to cancer and by encouraging cooperative, comprehensive, and complementary planning among the public, private, and volunteer sectors involved in cancer prevention, detection, treatment, and research.

CPRIT is governed by an Oversight Committee, composed of 9 members who are appointed by the Governor, Lieutenant Governor, and Speaker of the House.

OVERVIEW OF THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

This discussion and analysis are intended to serve as an introduction to CPRIT's financial statements, comprised of three components: 1) management's discussion and analysis, 2) financial statements, and 3) notes to the financial statements. The financial statements are presented in a combined format including the Combined Balance Sheet/Statement of Net Position and Combined Statement of Revenue, Expenditures and Changes in Fund Balance/Statement of Activities for the governmental funds.

- The Statement of Net Position and Statement of Activities provide information about CPRIT's overall financial position and results. These statements are presented on an accrual basis.
- The financial statements also include a "Notes to the Financial Statements" section which explains some of the information presented in the combined financial statements and provides additional detailed data.
- The fund financial statements (Balance Sheet and Statement of Revenue, Expenditures and Changes in Fund Balance) provide information about CPRIT's governmental fund activities funded primarily through STATE appropriation of bond proceeds for which CPRIT follows a modified accrual basis of accounting.

The remainder of this overview section of management's discussion and analysis explains the structure and content of each of these statements.

(Continued)

CANCER PREVENTION AND RESEARCH INSTITUTE OF TEXAS
MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS
August 31, 2025

GOVERNMENT-WIDE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

The Statement of Net Position shows governmental activities on a full accrual basis. The Statement of Activities presents a government-wide format of expenses, operating grants and contributions and net expenses by governmental activities.

STATEMENT OF NET POSITION

The following table reflects information on the CPRIT's accumulated net position at August 31, 2025 and 2024:

ASSETS	<u>2025</u>	<u>2024</u>	<u>Change</u>	<u>%</u>
CURRENT ASSETS				
Cash in state treasury	\$ 9,386,654	\$ 8,274,382	\$ 1,112,272	13%
Due from other agencies	31,227,483	40,716,523	(9,489,040)	-23%
Consumable inventories	1,581	1,861	(280)	-15%
Total current assets	<u>40,615,718</u>	<u>48,992,766</u>	<u>(8,377,048)</u>	<u>-17%</u>
CAPITAL ASSETS				
Building improvements	699,679	699,679	-	0%
Less: Accumulated depreciation	(446,823)	(402,510)	(44,313)	11%
Furniture and equipment	70,675	181,215	(110,540)	-61%
Less: Accumulated depreciation	(20,877)	(115,836)	94,959	-82%
TOTAL ASSETS	<u>40,918,372</u>	<u>49,355,314</u>	<u>(8,436,942)</u>	<u>-17%</u>
LIABILITIES AND NET ASSETS				
CURRENT LIABILITIES				
Accounts payable	6,143,247	4,598,216	1,545,031	34%
Accrued payroll	620,176	537,904	82,272	15%
Due to other agencies	25,304,149	33,491,503	(8,187,354)	-24%
OPEB liability - current	180,328	137,785	42,543	100%
Employees' compensable leave	566,520	475,688	90,832	19%
Total current liabilities	<u>32,814,420</u>	<u>39,241,096</u>	<u>(6,426,676)</u>	<u>-16%</u>
LONG-TERM LIABILITIES				
OPEB Liability	3,647,952	3,132,390	515,562	100%
Net pension liability	4,075,558	4,524,665	(449,107)	100%
Employees' compensable leave	426,986	362,139	64,847	18%
TOTAL LIABILITIES	<u>40,964,916</u>	<u>47,260,290</u>	<u>(6,295,374)</u>	<u>-13%</u>
NET POSITION				
Net investment in capital assets	302,654	362,548	(59,894)	-17%
Unrestricted	(349,198)	1,732,476	(2,081,674)	-120%
TOTAL NET POSITION	<u>\$ (46,544)</u>	<u>\$ 2,095,024</u>	<u>\$ (2,141,568)</u>	<u>-102%</u>

(Continued)

CANCER PREVENTION AND RESEARCH INSTITUTE OF TEXAS
MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS
August 31, 2025

In fiscal year 2025, CPRIT received legislative appropriations that provided for annual funding for staff and associated on-going operations costs as well as funding to award cancer prevention, academic research, and product development research projects.

In comparison to fiscal year 2024, there was an \$8.4 million decrease in current assets. Approximately \$9.5 million is attributed to reduced revenue in the due from other agencies line item which represents the net change between the beginning and ending balances of the treasury account that holds bond proceeds from CPRIT issued by the Texas Public Finance Authority (TPFA). There is also an approximate \$1.1 million increase in the cash in the STATE treasury line item that is attributed to the collection of royalty and other revenue sharing payments as well as conference registration fees and product development application review fees.

The majority of the \$6.4 million current liabilities decrease falls into two categories, accounts payable and due to other agencies. There is a \$1.5 million increase in accounts payable which represents payable balances for operating expenses outstanding at the end of fiscal year 2025. There is also a \$8.2 million decrease in the due to other agencies, which is an estimate of grantee reimbursements owed to but as yet not requested by STATE institutions of higher education at the end of the fiscal year. The increase of \$0.1 million in long-term liability is due to increases in employees' compensable leave and CPRIT's portion of the State OPEB liability offset by a decrease in CPRIT'S portion of the State pension liability in the current year.

The overall conclusion is that CPRIT expended the majority of the \$298.1 million in bond proceeds issued during fiscal year 2025 for grant payments and agency operations with sufficient remaining funds to cover the \$32.8 million in current liabilities.

STATEMENT OF ACTIVITIES

The Statement of Activities reflects the sources of CPRIT's changes in net position as they arise through its various programs and functions. CPRIT operations and cancer research and prevention grants are shown as governmental activities.

The table below shows transfers in for CPRIT's governmental activities totaled \$563.4 million. The transfers were primarily received through legislative appropriations of bond proceeds that were transferred to CPRIT by the TPFA and provided funding for CPRIT's staff (44 FTEs), office space and fixtures, and grant award operations.

The license, fees, and permits revenue increased by \$0.1 million because CPRIT received more revenue from grantee revenue sharing payments, offsetting a decrease in registration fees attributable to the fiscal year 2024 Innovations Conference held in October 2023. Revenue sharing payments from grantees fluctuate and CPRIT collects registration fees as needed to offset the costs of producing its statewide Innovations conference on an approximate biennial basis.

The operations expenses decreased \$8.0 million over the prior year, primarily as a result of recording CPRIT's allocation of the State pension and OPEB liabilities in fiscal year 2024.

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CANCER PREVENTION AND RESEARCH INSTITUTE OF TEXAS
MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS
August 31, 2025

In fiscal year 2025, CPRIT processed approximately \$280 million in grantee reimbursement payments reflected by the combination of \$154 million in state grant pass-thru payments and \$126 million in public assistance payments. The majority of the \$266 million in transfers out was STATE pass-through grant payments to state academic institutions with CPRIT grants while approximately \$3 million of it was CPRIT's required transfer to the Department of STATE Health Services for Texas Cancer Registry operations. The transfers in in the amount of \$563 million is dependent on current year cash transferred from TPFA for the issuance of general obligation bonds on CPRIT's behalf and the prior year's cash balance for grant encumbrances brought forward to the current year. The cash balance for grant encumbrances remained increased slightly from fiscal year 2024 because the Texas Public Finance Authority issued \$298.1 million in bonds on CPRIT's behalf, which is almost the maximum \$300 million allowed to be issued in any fiscal year, and CPRIT continued to spend down these funds on grant reimbursement payments.

	<u>2025</u>	<u>2024</u>	Increase/ (Decrease) <u>Amount</u>	<u>%</u>
REVENUE				
License, fees and permits	\$ 1,084,668	\$ 935,287	\$ 149,381	16%
Interest and investment income	3,536	3,384	152	4%
Other	33,500	43,495	(9,995)	-23%
Total Revenues	<u>1,121,704</u>	<u>982,166</u>	<u>139,538</u>	<u>14%</u>
EXPENDITURES				
Grants	279,670,861	251,533,980	28,136,881	11%
Operations	21,232,029	29,226,726	(7,994,697)	-27%
Total Expenditures	<u>300,902,890</u>	<u>280,760,706</u>	<u>20,142,184</u>	<u>7%</u>
Deficiency of Revenues over Expenditures	<u>(299,781,186)</u>	<u>(279,778,540)</u>	<u>(20,002,646)</u>	<u>7%</u>
OTHER FINANCING SOURCES				
Transfers in- Legislative requirements	563,368,643	526,756,266	36,612,377	7%
Transfers out - Legislative requirements	(265,727,044)	(253,680,964)	(12,046,080)	5%
Loss on sale of capital assets	(1,981)	-	(1,981)	
Total Other Financing Sources	<u>297,639,618</u>	<u>273,075,302</u>	<u>24,564,316</u>	<u>9%</u>
CHANGE IN NET POSITION	(2,141,568)	(6,703,238)	4,561,670	-68%
BEGINNING NET POSITION	<u>2,095,024</u>	<u>8,798,262</u>	<u>(6,703,238)</u>	<u>-76%</u>
ENDING NET POSITION	<u>\$ (46,544)</u>	<u>\$ 2,095,024</u>	<u>\$ (2,141,568)</u>	<u>-102%</u>

GENERAL FUND BUDGETARY HIGHLIGHTS

Variiances between final budget and actual are the result of increased resources due to an increase in inflows from higher grantee revenue sharing payments. At the same time, there was an increase in budgetary outflows for grant reimbursement payments particularly from the bond proceed balance issued for older grant awards. See page 19 for a budgetary comparison information.

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FUTURE OUTLOOK

The 89th Texas Legislature fully funded CPRIT in fiscal year 2026 with the maximum \$300 million in general obligation bond proceeds allowed by law.

With more than 500 active grant awards, CPRIT will continue to process a high volume of quarterly grantee reimbursement payments as well as other required annual financial reports during fiscal year 2026. In conjunction with the continued high volume in grantee reimbursements, CPRIT estimates it will request that TPFA issue approximately \$298.5 million in additional debt to support grant reimbursement payments and operating expenses during fiscal year 2026.

REQUEST FOR INFORMATION

This financial report is designed to provide a general overview of CPRIT's operations for all parties interested in the government's finances. Questions concerning any of the information provided in this report or request for additional financial information should be addressed to the Cancer Prevention and Research Institute of Texas, Chief Operating Officer, P.O. Box 12097, Austin, Texas 78711.

CANCER PREVENTION AND RESEARCH INSTITUTE OF TEXAS
STATEMENT OF NET POSITION AND GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS BALANCE SHEET
August 31, 2025

	<u>General Fund</u>	<u>Governmental Funds Total</u>	<u>Capital Assets Adjustments</u>	<u>Long-Term Liabilities Adjustments</u>	<u>Other Adjustments</u>	<u>Statement of Net Position</u>
ASSETS						
Current assets:						
Cash and cash equivalents						
Cash in state treasury	\$ 9,386,654	\$ 9,386,654	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 9,386,654
Due from other agencies	31,227,483	31,227,483	-	-	-	31,227,483
Consumable inventories	1,581	1,581	-	-	-	1,581
Total current assets	<u>40,615,718</u>	<u>40,615,718</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>40,615,718</u>
Capital Assets:						
Building improvements	-	-	699,679	-	-	699,679
Accumulated depreciation	-	-	(446,823)	-	-	(446,823)
Furniture and equipment	-	-	70,675	-	-	70,675
Accumulated depreciation	-	-	(20,877)	-	-	(20,877)
Total assets	<u>\$ 40,615,718</u>	<u>\$ 40,615,718</u>	<u>\$ 302,654</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ 40,918,372</u>
LIABILITIES AND FUND BALANCES						
Current liabilities:						
Payables from:						
Accounts payable	6,143,247	6,143,247	-	-	-	6,143,247
Payroll payable	620,176	620,176	-	-	-	620,176
Due to other agencies	25,304,149	25,304,149	-	-	-	25,304,149
OPEB liability - current	-	-	-	180,328	-	180,328
Employees' compensable leave-current portion	-	-	-	566,520	-	566,520
Total current liabilities	<u>32,067,572</u>	<u>32,067,572</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>746,848</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>32,814,420</u>
Long-term liabilities:						
OPEB liability	-	-	-	3,647,952	-	3,647,952
Net pension liability	-	-	-	4,075,558	-	4,075,558
Employees' compensable leave	-	-	-	426,986	-	426,986
Total liabilities	<u>32,067,572</u>	<u>32,067,572</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>8,897,344</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>40,964,916</u>
FUND BALANCES						
Fund balances (deficits):						
Nonspendable for inventory	1,581	1,581			(1,581)	-
Committed	9,386,654	9,386,654			(9,386,654)	-
Unassigned	(840,089)	(840,089)			840,089	-
Total fund balances	<u>8,548,146</u>	<u>8,548,146</u>			<u>(8,548,146)</u>	<u>-</u>
Total liabilities and fund balance	<u>\$ 40,615,718</u>	<u>\$ 40,615,718</u>				
Governmental-wide statement of net position						
NET POSITION						
Net investment in capital assets			302,654	-	-	302,654
Unrestricted			-	(8,897,344)	8,548,146	(349,198)
Total net position			<u>\$ 302,654</u>	<u>\$ (8,897,344)</u>	<u>\$ 8,548,146</u>	<u>\$ (46,544)</u>
TOTAL LIABILITIES AND NET POSITION						<u>\$ 40,918,372</u>

The accompanying notes are an integral part of these financial statements.

CANCER PREVENTION AND RESEARCH INSTITUTE OF TEXAS
STATEMENT OF ACTIVITIES AND GOVERNMENTAL FUND REVENUES,
EXPENDITURES, AND CHANGES IN FUND BALANCES
For the year ended August 31, 2025

	<u>General Fund</u>	<u>Governmental Funds Total</u>	<u>Capital Assets Adjustments</u>	<u>Long-Term Liabilities Adjustments</u>	<u>Other Adjustments</u>	<u>Statement of Net Position</u>
REVENUES						
Interest income	\$ 3,536	\$ 3,536	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 3,536
Licenses, fees & permits	1,084,668	1,084,668	-	-	-	1,084,668
Other	<u>33,500</u>	<u>33,500</u>	-	-	-	<u>33,500</u>
Total Revenues	<u>1,121,704</u>	<u>1,121,704</u>	-	-	-	<u>1,121,704</u>
EXPENDITURES						
Salaries and wages	6,110,184	6,110,184	-	155,680	-	6,265,864
Payroll related costs	1,371,368	1,371,368	-	108,998	-	1,480,366
Professional fees and services	10,299,655	10,299,655	-	-	-	10,299,655
Travel	51,570	51,570	-	-	-	51,570
Materials and supplies	2,138,966	2,138,966	-	-	-	2,138,966
Communication and utilities	(59,600)	(59,600)	-	-	-	(59,600)
Repairs and maintenance	18,275	18,275	-	-	-	18,275
Rentals and leases	26,752	26,752	-	-	-	26,752
Printing and reproduction	121	121	-	-	-	121
State grant payments -pass-thru	153,971,988	153,971,988	-	-	-	153,971,988
Public assistance payments	125,698,873	125,698,873	-	-	-	125,698,873
Other expenditures	952,315	952,315	-	-	-	952,315
Depreciation expense	-	-	57,745	-	-	57,745
Total expenditures	<u>300,580,467</u>	<u>300,580,467</u>	<u>57,745</u>	<u>264,678</u>	-	<u>300,902,890</u>
CHANGE IN NET POSITION BEFORE OTHER FINANCING SOURCES						
	<u>(299,458,763)</u>	<u>(299,458,763)</u>	<u>(57,745)</u>	<u>(264,678)</u>	-	<u>(299,781,186)</u>
OTHER FINANCING SOURCES (USES)						
Transfers in- Legislative requirements	563,368,643	563,368,643	-	-	-	563,368,643
Transfers out - Legislative requirements	(265,727,044)	(265,727,044)	-	-	-	(265,727,044)
Proceeds of sale of capital assets	167	167	(167)	-	-	-
Loss on sale of capital assets	-	-	(1,981)	-	-	(1,981)
Net transfers	<u>297,641,766</u>	<u>297,641,766</u>	<u>(2,148)</u>	-	-	<u>297,639,618</u>
Net change in fund balances /net position	<u>(1,816,997)</u>	<u>(1,816,997)</u>	<u>(59,893)</u>	<u>(264,678)</u>	-	<u>(2,141,568)</u>
FUND BALANCES						
Fund Balances, September 1, 2024	<u>10,365,143</u>	<u>10,365,143</u>	<u>362,548</u>	<u>(8,632,667)</u>	-	<u>2,095,024</u>
Fund Balances, August 31, 2025	<u>\$ 8,548,146</u>	<u>\$ 8,548,146</u>	<u>\$ 302,655</u>	<u>\$ (8,897,345)</u>	\$ -	<u>\$ -</u>
GOVERNMENT-WIDE STATEMENT OF ACTIVITIES						
Net position, September 1, 2024						<u>2,095,024</u>
Net position, August 31, 2025						<u>\$ (46,544)</u>

The accompanying notes are an integral part of these financial statements.

CANCER PREVENTION AND RESEARCH INSTITUTE OF TEXAS
NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
For the year ended August 31, 2025

NOTE 1 - SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES

The accompanying financial statements of Cancer Prevention and Research Institute of Texas (CPRIT) have been prepared in conformity with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America as applied to a local governmental agency. The Governmental Accounting Standards Board (GASB) is the accepted primary standard-setting body for establishing governmental accounting and financial reporting principles. CPRIT's significant accounting policies are described below.

Basis of Presentation: The government-wide financial statements (i.e., the statement of net position and the statement of activities) report information on all of the non-fiduciary activities of CPRIT. Under the GASB Statement No. 34, Financial Statements - and Management's Discussion and Analysis - for State and Local Governments, CPRIT qualifies as a special purpose government unit with one program, to support cancer research and prevention efforts in the State of Texas (STATE). All activities of CPRIT are considered governmental activities, as defined by GASB. GASB Statement No. 34 allows such entities to combine the presentation of the fund financial statements and the government-wide financial statements, rather than present separate statements. Adjustments are provided to reconcile the government-wide statements to the fund statements. Explanations for reconciling items in the "Adjustments" column are provided on the face of the financial statements.

New Accounting Pronouncements

GASB Statement No. 101, *Compensated Absences*, updates the recognition and measurement guidance for compensated absences and associated salary-related payments by aligning the recognition and measurement guidance under a unified model and by amending certain previously required disclosures. The requirements of this statement are effective for fiscal year beginning after December 15, 2023, and all reporting periods thereafter. There was no material impact on the financial statements as a result of implementation of this standard. The footnotes to the financial statements have been amended in accordance with the standard.

GASB Statement No. 102, *Certain Risk Disclosures*, requires a government to assess and disclose information regarding certain concentrations or constraints and related events that may have a substantial impact and negatively affect the level of service a government provides. The requirements of this statement are effective for fiscal years beginning after June 15, 2024, and all reporting periods thereafter. There was no impact as a result of implementation of this standard.

Measurement Focus and Basis of Accounting

Fund Financial Statements: The accounting and financial reporting treatment applied to a fund is determined by its measurement focus. Governmental fund financial statements are presented using "current financial resources measurement focus" and "modified accrual basis of accounting." With this measurement focus, only current assets and current liabilities generally are included on the balance sheet. The operating statements of these funds present increases and decreases in net current assets. Under the modified accrual basis of accounting, revenues are recognized when they become susceptible to accrual - that is, when they become both measurable and available to finance expenditures of the fiscal period. "Measurable" means the amount of the transaction can be determined and "available" means collectible within the current period or soon enough thereafter to be used to pay liabilities of the current period. CPRIT considers all revenues as available if it is collected within 60 days after the year end. Expenditures are generally recognized under the modified accrual basis of accounting when the related fund liability is incurred.

(Continued)

CANCER PREVENTION AND RESEARCH INSTITUTE OF TEXAS
NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
For the year ended August 31, 2025

NOTE 1 - SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (Continued)

General Fund: The following sub-funds collectively comprise the general fund.

- a) TPFA G.O. Commercial Paper Series A&B Cancer Project Fund (fund 7639) is used to account for general obligation bond proceeds issued by the Texas Public Finance Authority (TPFA). These bond proceeds support the agency's operating expenses, including providing cancer research and prevention grants. It accounts for all financial resources except those required to be accounted for in another fund.
- b) Cancer Prevention and Research Fund (fund 5136) is used to receive fees for product development research grant applications and all miscellaneous agency revenues.
- c) License Plate Trust Fund (fund 0802) is used to receive and account for fees charged for specialty license plates in addition to motor vehicle registration fees.
- d) Interest and Sinking Fund (fund 5168) is used to receive payments from grantees based on the revenue from licensing fee, royalty, or equity payments as a result of their CPRIT-funded grants. Revenue collected in this fund may only be appropriated by the Texas Legislature to pay debt service on CPRIT's general obligation bonds.

Government-wide Adjustment Fund Types: The statement of net position and statement of activities display information about CPRIT as a whole. The statement of net position and statement of activities were prepared using the "economic resources measurement focus" and the "accrual basis of accounting." Revenues, expenses, gains, losses, assets, and liabilities are recognized when the underlying transactions take place. This includes unpaid employee compensable leave, capital assets, and accumulated depreciation.

Budget and Budgetary Accounting: The budget is prepared biennially and represents appropriations authorized by the Texas Legislature and approved by the STATE's Governor (the General Appropriations Act). The STATE monitors its statewide budget by establishing the legal level of control at the agency level to ensure that expenditures are not made in excess of budgetary authority. Within CPRIT, procedures are used to ensure that expenditures do not exceed the total budget, but the Texas Comptroller of Public Accounts (the Texas Comptroller) ultimately ensures that each total authorized agency budget is not exceeded.

Unencumbered appropriations are generally lapsed 60 days after the end of the fiscal year for which they have been appropriated.

Fund Balances/Net Position: The difference between fund assets and liabilities is "Net Position" on the government-wide statements and the "Fund Balance" is the difference between fund assets and liabilities on the governmental fund statements.

(Continued)

CANCER PREVENTION AND RESEARCH INSTITUTE OF TEXAS
NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
For the year ended August 31, 2025

NOTE 1 - SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (Continued)

CPRIT follows GASB Statement No. 54, *Fund Balance Reporting and Governmental Fund Type Definitions*, to classify its governmental fund balances as follows:

- a) Nonspendable Fund Balance: This classification includes amounts that cannot be spent because they are either (a) not in spendable form or (b) legally or contractually required to be maintained intact. The "not in spendable form" criterion includes items that are not expected to be converted to cash, for example, inventories and prepaid amounts if any. It also includes the long-term amounts of loans and notes receivable, as well as property acquired for resale. However, if the use of the proceeds from the collection of those receivables or from the sale of those properties is restricted, committed, or assigned, then they should be included in the appropriate fund balance classification (restricted, committed, or assigned), rather than in a non-spendable fund balance. The corpus (or principal) of a permanent fund is an example of an amount that is legally or contractually required to be maintained intact.
- b) Restricted Fund Balance: These are amounts that are restricted for specific purposes. The fund balance is reported as restricted when constraints placed on the use of resources are either (a) externally imposed by creditors (such as through debt covenants), grantors, contributors, or laws or regulations of other governments, or (b) imposed by law through constitutional provisions or enabling legislation.
- c) Committed Fund Balance: These are amounts that can only be used for specific purposes pursuant to constraints imposed by a formal action of the government's highest level of decision-making authority. Those committed amounts cannot be used for any other purpose unless the government removes or changes the specified use by taking the same type of action (for example, legislation, resolution, ordinance) it employed to previously commit those amounts. Committed fund balances also incorporate contractual obligations to the extent that existing resources in the fund have been specifically committed for use in satisfying those contractual requirements. Compliance with constraints imposed by the government that commit amounts to specific purposes is not considered to be legally enforceable and may be redeployed for other purposes with appropriate due process. Amounts used only for specific purposes pursuant to constraints imposed by a formal action of the Texas Legislature, the State's highest level of decision-making authority.
- d) Assigned Fund Balance: Amounts constrained by the STATE's intent to be used for specific purposes but are neither restricted nor committed. Intent is expressed by: (1) the Texas Legislature or (2) a body (for example, a budget or finance committee) or official to which the governing body has delegated CPRIT to assign amounts to be used for specific purposes.
- e) Unassigned Fund Balance: The residual classification for the general fund which represents fund balances that were not assigned to other funds, and were not restricted, committed, or assigned to specific purposes within the general fund.

Under the government-wide financial statements, net position is classified into three components as follows:

- a) Invested in capital assets: This component of net position consists of capital assets, net of accumulated depreciation and reduced by any bonds, notes, or other borrowings.
- b) Restricted: This component of net position consists of constraints on use placed on net position through external constraints imposed by creditors, grantors, contributors, or laws or regulations of other governments or constraints imposed by law through contractual provisions or enabling legislation.
- c) Unrestricted: This component of net position consists of net position that does not meet the definition of "invested in capital assets" or "restricted."

(Continued)

CANCER PREVENTION AND RESEARCH INSTITUTE OF TEXAS
NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
For the year ended August 31, 2025

NOTE 1 - SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (Continued)

Cash and Cash Equivalents: Short-term, highly liquid investments with an original maturity of three months or less are considered cash equivalents. Cash held in the STATE's Treasury is derived from the sale of "Texans Conquer Cancer" and "A Fine Cause" specialty license plates and fees from company product development applications. These funds are utilized, subject to legislative appropriations, for additional cancer prevention grants and to defray the cost of CPRIT's due diligence reviews on product development grants.

Consumable Inventories: Consumable inventories consist of items purchased by CPRIT for reissue/reuse, which CPRIT controls as part of its ongoing operations (e.g., hardware items, or maintenance parts that have a long shelf life and are stocked by CPRIT). Inventories are valued at cost, generally using the first-in, first-out method. The consumption method of accounting is used to account for inventories and prepaid items that appear in the governmental fund types. The cost of these items is expensed when the items are consumed.

Due from/to Other Agencies: Amount due from other agencies are appropriations due to CPRIT that have not been received at year end. The amount due to other agencies is grant funds payable to other STATE agencies, including STATE institutions of higher education.

Capital Assets: Assets with an initial, individual cost of more than \$10,000 and an estimated useful life in excess of one year are capitalized. These assets are capitalized at cost or, if donated, at appraisal fair value as of the date of acquisition. Purchases of assets by governmental funds are reported as expenditures. Depreciation is reported on all "exhaustible" assets in the entity-wide financial statements. Maintenance and repairs are charged to operations when incurred.

Capital assets are depreciated over the estimated useful life of the asset using the straight-line method.

Accounts Payable: Accounts payable represents the liability for the value of assets or services received at the balance sheet date for which payment is pending.

Employees' Compensable Leave Balances: Employees' compensable leave balances represent the liability that becomes "due" upon the occurrence of relevant events such as resignations, retirements, and uses of leave balances by covered employees. Liabilities are reported separately, either as current or noncurrent, in the statement of net position.

Administrative Expenses: Administrative expenses include agency operating costs and grant payments to organizations for cancer research and prevention projects authorized by CPRIT's Oversight Committee.

Inter-fund Transactions and Balances: CPRIT may have the following types of transactions among funds: (1) Transfers - Legally required transfers that are reported when incurred as "Transfers In" by the recipient fund and as "Transfers Out" by the disbursing fund. (2) Legislative Sources/Uses — Budget transfers between agencies within a fund. In this particular instance, CPRIT is required to transfer funds to the Texas Department of STATE Health Services for the Texas Cancer Registry.

Use of Estimates: The preparation of financial statements in conformity with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America (U.S. GAAP) requires management to make estimates and assumptions that affect certain reported amounts and disclosures. Actual results could differ from those estimates. There were no significant estimates included in the financial statements.

(Continued)

CANCER PREVENTION AND RESEARCH INSTITUTE OF TEXAS
NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
For the year ended August 31, 2025

NOTE 1 - SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (Continued)

The numbered footnotes herein follow the required numbering as directed by the Texas Comptroller of Public Accounts. Footnotes that are not applicable are not included.

NOTE 2 - CAPITAL ASSETS

A summary of capital assets for the year ended August 31, 2025, is presented below:

	<u>Balance</u> <u>9/1/2024</u>	<u>Additions</u>	<u>Retirements</u>	<u>Deletion</u>	<u>Balance</u> <u>8/31/2025</u>
Governmental Activities					
Capital assets:					
Building improvements	\$ 699,679	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 699,679
Furniture and equipment	181,215	-	-	(110,540)	70,675
Total	<u>880,894</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>(110,540)</u>	<u>770,354</u>
Less accumulated depreciation for:					
Building improvements	(402,510)	(44,313)	-	-	(446,823)
Furniture and equipment	(115,836)	(13,432)	-	108,391	(20,877)
Total	<u>(518,346)</u>	<u>(57,745)</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>108,391</u>	<u>(467,700)</u>
Governmental activities capital assets, net	<u>\$ 362,548</u>	<u>\$ (57,745)</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ (2,149)</u>	<u>\$ 302,654</u>

Depreciation expense for the year ended August 31, 2025 was \$57,745.

NOTE 3 - DEPOSITS

As of August 31, 2025, the carrying amount of deposits for CPRIT was \$9,386,654. CPRIT's cash is held in the STATE's Treasury and has no interest rate risk or credit risk.

Custodial Credit Risk – Deposits: In the case of deposits, this is the risk that in the event of a bank failure, the deposits may not be returned to the government. All of CPRIT's deposits are held by the Texas Comptroller, in the STATE's Treasury. Deposits of STATE are managed by the Texas Comptroller. Deposits that exceed the \$250,000 of insurance coverage by the Federal Deposit Insurance Corporation are collateralized in accordance with the Texas Comptroller's policy.

(Continued)

CANCER PREVENTION AND RESEARCH INSTITUTE OF TEXAS
 NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
 For the year ended August 31, 2025

NOTE 5 - SUMMARY OF LONG-TERM LIABILITIES

Changes in Long-Term Liabilities: During the year ended August 31, 2025, the following changes occurred:

Employees' Compensable Leave:

<u>Governmental Activities</u>	<u>Balance</u> <u>9/1/2024</u>	<u>Additions</u>	<u>Reductions</u>	<u>Other Changes</u>	<u>Balance</u> <u>8/31/2025</u>	<u>Amount Due</u> <u>within One</u> <u>Year</u>	<u>Amount Due</u> <u>Thereafter</u>
Compensable leave	\$ 837,827	\$ 686,237	\$ (533,290)	\$ 2,732	\$ 993,506	\$ 566,520	\$ 426,986

A STATE employee is entitled to be paid for all unused vacation time accrued, in the event of the employee's resignation, dismissal, or other separation from STATE employment, provided the employee has had continuous employment with the STATE for six months. Expenditures for accumulated annual leave balances are recognized in the period paid or taken in governmental fund types. For these fund types, the liability for unpaid benefits is recorded in the Statement of Net Position. Employees are not entitled to be paid for unused sick time accrued. Under the LIFO method for calculation of sick pay liability CPRIT has determined that it is more likely than not that sick time earned will exceed sick time used, resulting in no liability for sick time usage.

NOTE 9 - EMPLOYEE BENEFITS

CPRIT contributes to the Employee Retirement System of Texas (the System), a cost-sharing, multiple-employer, defined benefit plan. The System provides service retirement, disability retirement benefits, and death benefits to plan members and beneficiaries. The System operates under the authority of provisions contained primarily in Texas Government Code, Title 8, Subtitle B, which is subject to amendment by the Texas Legislature. Under provisions in STATE law, plan members are required to contribute 9.5% of their annual salary. The System's annual financial report and other required disclosure information are available by writing the Employees Retirement System of Texas, P.O. Box 13207, Austin, Texas, 78711-3207. CPRIT contributed the STATE's share of benefits totaling \$543,467, \$472,200 and \$423,527, respectively, to the System for the fiscal years ended August 31, 2025, 2024 and 2023.

NOTE 11 – POSTEMPLOYMENT BENEFITS OTHER THAN PENSIONS

CPRIT contributes to the State Retiree Health Plan (SRHP) whereby retirees are provided with postemployment healthcare, life, and dental insurance benefits. The Employees Retirement System of Texas (the System) is the administrator of SRHP, which is a cost sharing multiple-employer postemployment healthcare plan with a special funding situation. This plan covers retired employees of the state, and other entities as specified by the STATE Legislature. The benefit and contribution provisions of the SRHP are authorized by state law and may be amended by the Legislature. Benefits are provided to retirees through the Texas Employees Group Benefits Program as authorized by Texas Insurance Code, Chapter 1551. Retirees must meet certain age and service requirements and have at least 10 years of service at retirement to participate in the plan. The System's annual financial report and other required disclosure information are available by writing the Employees Retirement System of Texas, P.O. Box 13207, Austin, Texas, 78711-3207. CPRIT contributed the STATE's share of benefits totaling \$428,506, \$398,380 and \$365,012, respectively, to the System for the fiscal years ended August 31, 2025, 2024 and 2023.

(Continued)

CANCER PREVENTION AND RESEARCH INSTITUTE OF TEXAS
NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
For the year ended August 31, 2025

NOTE 16 - SUBSEQUENT EVENTS

Management has evaluated subsequent events through December 9, 2025, the date the financial statements were available to be issued. No changes were made, or are necessary to be made, to the financial statements, as a result of this evaluation.

NOTE 18 - MANAGEMENT DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS (SEE PAGE 4)

NOTE 19 - REPORTING ENTITY

Considerations regarding the potential for inclusion of other entities, organizations, or functions in the financial reporting entity are based on the criteria prescribed by accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America (U.S. GAAP). These same criteria are evaluated in considering whether CPRIT is a part of any other governmental or other type of reporting entity. The overriding elements associated with the prescribed criteria considered in determining that CPRIT's financial reporting entity status is that of a component unit are that it does not have a separately elected governing body; and it is not fiscally independent of other State and local governments.

Based on criteria prescribed by U.S.GAAP, CPRIT is considered a component unit of the STATE. The primary criterion for this is that of financial accountability. The STATE appoints voting Oversight Committee members and approves CPRIT's budget.

NOTE 21(A) - NATURE OF OPERATIONS

CPRIT is an agency of the STATE, and its financial records comply with STATE statutes and regulations. This includes compliance with the Texas Comptroller Reporting Requirements for Annual Financial Reports of STATE Agencies and Universities.

In 2007, Texans overwhelmingly approved a constitutional amendment to create CPRIT and issue \$3 billion in general obligation bonds to fund grants to support cancer research and prevention projects in Texas. In 2019, Texans again overwhelmingly approved a second constitutional amendment to increase CPRIT's general obligation bond authority to \$6 billion. CPRIT works on behalf of all Texans to: (1) create and expedite innovation in the area of cancer research, and in enhancing the potential for a medical or scientific breakthrough in the prevention of cancer and cures for cancer; (2) attract, create, or expand research capabilities of public or private institutions of higher education, and other public or private entities, that will promote a substantial increase in cancer research and in the creation of high-quality new jobs in this State; and (3) develop and implement the Texas Cancer Plan. CPRIT is primarily funded through STATE appropriations financed through sale of general obligation debt provided by the Texas Public Finance Authority.

NOTE 21(B) - CANCER PREVENTION AND RESEARCH AWARDS

CPRIT has entered into various grant contract awards with third party grant recipients to perform cancer prevention and research activities through 2025. The outstanding value of these grant awards as of August 31, 2025, totals approximately \$1,053,362,275. Payments will be made from bond proceeds issued by TPFA and provided to CPRIT under annual appropriation.

(Continued)

CANCER PREVENTION AND RESEARCH INSTITUTE OF TEXAS
NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
For the year ended August 31, 2025

NOTE 21(D) - BOND ISSUANCE

As provided by statute, CPRIT submits requests to TPFA to issue and sell general obligation commercial paper of the STATE as authorized by Section 67, Article III, Texas Constitution. TPFA is not authorized to issue or sell more than \$300 million in general obligation debt in a single STATE fiscal year. Proceeds of the debt are required to be deposited into the STATE treasury and may be only used for 1) making grant payments, 2) purchasing laboratory facilities, 3) paying operating cost of CPRIT, or 4) paying the cost of issuing the debt and related administrative cost of TPFA. As of August 31, 2025, \$3,408,154,128 has been disbursed by TPFA since CPRIT was formed in 2008. The commercial paper is a general obligation of the STATE and is not a specific obligation of CPRIT.

For the year ended August 31, 2025, CPRIT received proceeds from the sale of debt of approximately \$298,100,000, which are included in "Transfers In" from other entities on the Statement of Activities.

REQUIRED SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION

CANCER PREVENTION AND RESEARCH INSTITUTE OF TEXAS
 BUDGETARY COMPARISON INFORMATION (UNAUDITED)
 For the year ended August 31, 2025

	Original Budget	Final Budget	Actual (Budgetary Basis)	Variance with Budget Positive/ (Negative)
Budgetary balance, September 1, 2024	\$ 49,552	\$ 2,595,421	\$ 10,365,143	\$ 7,769,722
Resources (inflows):				
Appropriated receipts	40,000	70,857	33,500	(37,357)
Other	11,000	74,637	1,088,204	1,013,567
Transfers in - legislative appropriations	<u>300,000,000</u>	<u>300,000,000</u>	<u>563,368,643</u>	<u>263,368,643</u>
Total resources	<u>300,051,000</u>	<u>300,145,494</u>	<u>564,490,347</u>	<u>264,344,853</u>
Uses of resources (outflows):				
Operations	21,383,607	35,928,247	20,909,439	15,018,808
Grants	275,549,361	261,099,215	279,670,861	(18,571,646)
Transfers out- legislative requirement	<u>3,118,032</u>	<u>3,118,032</u>	<u>265,727,044</u>	<u>(262,609,012)</u>
Total uses of resources	<u>300,051,000</u>	<u>300,145,494</u>	<u>566,307,344</u>	<u>(266,161,850)</u>
Budgetary balance, August 31, 2025	<u>\$ 49,552</u>	<u>\$ 2,595,421</u>	<u>\$ 8,548,146</u>	<u>\$ 5,952,725</u>

(Continued)

CANCER PREVENTION AND RESEARCH INSTITUTE OF TEXAS
BUDGETARY COMPARISON INFORMATION (UNAUDITED)
For the year ended August 31, 2025

Sources/Inflows of Resources	\$ 574,855,490
Differences – budget to GAAP:	
The balance at the beginning of the year is a budgetary item but is not current year revenue for financial reporting purposes.	(10,365,143)
The transfer in for legislative appropriations is a budgetary resource but is not current year revenue for financial reporting purposes.	<u>(563,368,643)</u>
Total revenue as reported on the statement of activities and governmental fund revenues, expenditures, and changes in fund balances	<u>1,121,704</u>

Explanation of Differences Between Budgetary Outflows and GAAP Expenditures:

Uses/Outflows of Resources	\$ 566,307,344
Differences – budget to GAAP:	
Governmental funds report capital outlays as expenditures. However, in the statement of activities, the cost of those assets is allocated over their estimated useful lives and reported as depreciation expense.	167
The transfer out for legislative requirements is a budgetary uses but is not current year expenditures for financial reporting purposes.	<u>(265,727,044)</u>
Total expenditure as reported on the statement of governmental fund revenues, expenditures, and changes in fund balances	<u>\$ 300,580,467</u>

COMPLIANCE SECTION

INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT ON INTERNAL CONTROL OVER FINANCIAL REPORTING AND
ON COMPLIANCE AND OTHER MATTERS BASED ON AN AUDIT OF FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
PERFORMED IN ACCORDANCE WITH *GOVERNMENT AUDITING STANDARDS*

Members of the Cancer Prevention and Research Institute of
Texas Oversight Committee

We have audited, in accordance with the auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America and the standards applicable to financial audits contained in Government Auditing Standards issued by the Comptroller General of the United States, the financial statements of the governmental activities and the governmental fund of the Cancer Prevention and Research Institute of Texas (CPRIT), an agency of the State of Texas (State), as of and for the year ended August 31, 2025, and the related notes to the financial statements, which collectively comprise CPRIT's basic financial statements, and have issued our report thereon dated December 9, 2025.

Report on Internal Control Over Financial Reporting

In planning and performing our audit of the financial statements, we considered CPRIT's internal control over financial reporting (internal control) as a basis for designing audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances for the purpose of expressing our opinions on the financial statements, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of CPRIT's internal control. Accordingly, we do not express an opinion on the effectiveness of CPRIT's internal control.

A deficiency in internal control exists when the design or operation of a control does not allow management or employees, in the normal course of performing their assigned functions, to prevent, or detect and correct, misstatements on a timely basis. A material weakness is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control, such that there is a reasonable possibility that a material misstatement of the entity's financial statements will not be prevented, or detected and corrected on a timely basis. A significant deficiency is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control that is less severe than a material weakness, yet important enough to merit attention by those charged with governance.

Our consideration of internal control was for the limited purpose described in the first paragraph of this section and was not designed to identify all deficiencies in internal control that might be material weaknesses or significant deficiencies. Given these limitations, during our audit we did not identify any deficiencies in internal control that we consider to be material weaknesses. However, material weaknesses or significant deficiencies may exist that have not been identified.

(Continued)

Report on Compliance and Other Matters

As part of obtaining reasonable assurance about whether CPRIT's financial statements are free from material misstatement, we performed tests of its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts, and grant agreements, noncompliance with which could have a direct and material effect on the financial statements. However, providing an opinion on compliance with those provisions was not an objective of our audit, and accordingly, we do not express such an opinion. The results of our tests disclosed no instances of noncompliance or other matters that are required to be reported under Government Auditing Standards.

Purpose of this Report

The purpose of this report is solely to describe the scope of our testing of internal control and compliance and the results of that testing, and not to provide an opinion on the effectiveness of the entity's internal control or on compliance. This report is an integral part of an audit performed in accordance with Government Auditing Standards in considering the entity's internal control and compliance. Accordingly, this communication is not suitable for any other purpose.

A handwritten signature in black ink that reads "Crowe LLP". The signature is written in a cursive, slightly stylized font.

Crowe LLP

Austin, Texas
December 9, 2025